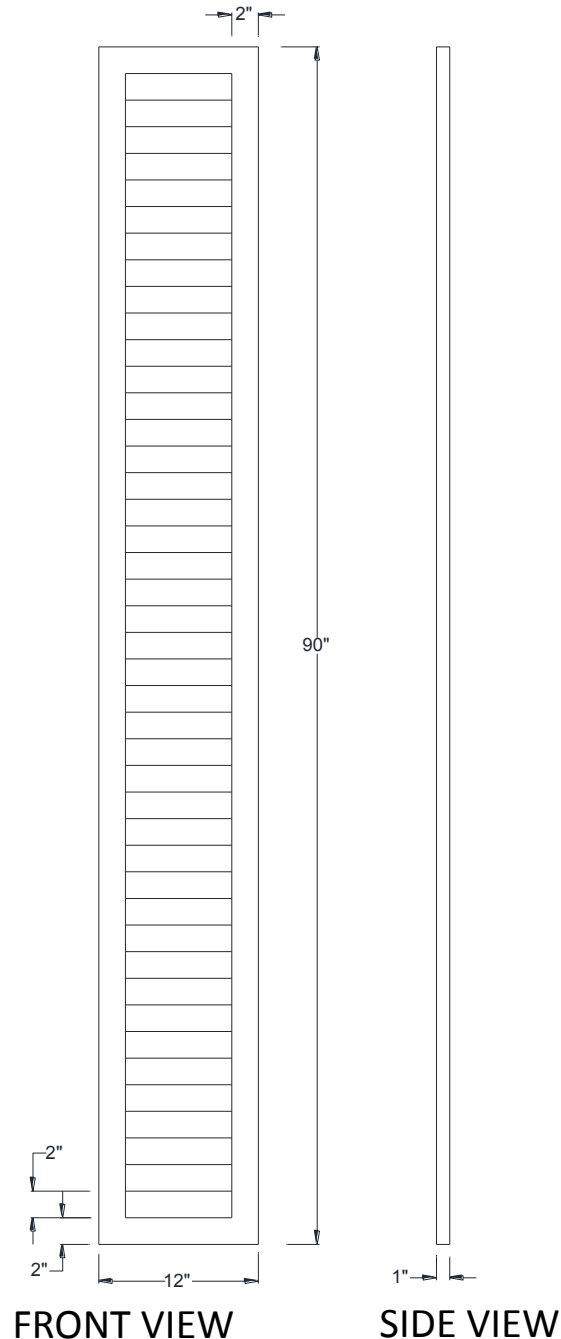




Category: Shutter • Texture: Smooth • Product: HDF - High Density Foam